

Message Text

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ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-10 ISO-00 ACDE-00 ERDA-05 CIAE-00

H-02 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03

PRS-01 SAJ-01 SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 TRSE-00

DODE-00 NSC-05 BIB-01 ERDE-00 /088 W
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P R 051250Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2615

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USUN NEW YORK 1640

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 GENEVA 3196

FROM USDEL NPT REVCON

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: NPT REVCON: DRAFT FINAL DECLARATION

1. SLIGHTLY REVISED TEXT OF DRAFT DECLARATION (NOTABLY
PARAS 2, 16 AND 19) RESULTING FROM FURTHER US, UK AND
USSR CONSULTATIONS, IS AS SET FORTH BELOW. THE THREE
DELEGATIONS NOW PLAN DISCREET SEARCH FOR SPONSORS OF
THIS DECLARATION.

2. BEGIN TEXT:

DECLARATION OF THE CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE
OPERATION OF THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFER-
ATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

(1) THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROA
LIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHO MET IN GENEVA IN
MAY 1975 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TREATY CAREFULLY
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REVIEWED ITS OPERATION TO ENSURE THAT ITS PURPOSES

AND PROVISIONS WERE BEING REALIZED.

(2) THESE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY REAFFIRM THAT THEY SHARE A STRONG COMMON INTEREST IN AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY REAFFIRM THE IMPORTANT ROLE OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY IN LIMITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS; IN CREATING THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR ATTAINING NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND FOR FACILITATING COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY; AND ALSO IN STRENGTHENING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND FURTHERING THE PROCESS OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE.

(3) THE FIVE YEARS THAT HAVE PASSED SINCE THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE TREATY HAVE CONVINCINGLY DEMONSTRATED ITS WIDE INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE. THE MAJORITY OF STATES OF THE WORLD HAVE ALREADY BECOME PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE RECENT PROGRESS TOWARD ACHIEVING THE WIDEST POSSIBLE ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY AND URGES STATES WHO HAVE NOT ALREADY JOINED THE TREATY TO DO SO AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.

(4) THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE AND NECESSITY OF SERIOUS AND URGENT EFFORTS DIRECTED AT PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL MANKIND. THE CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THEIR CONTINUED DEDICATION TO ITS PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES, AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO IMPLEMENT ITS PROVISIONS MORE FULLY AND EFFECTIVELY.

(5) THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THAT THE CRUCIAL OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN BY THE PARTIES IN ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY HAVE BEEN FAITHFULLY CARRIED OUT.

(6) THE PARTIES REMAIN RESOLUTELY IN FAVOR OF THE STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THESE OBLIGATIONS.
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(7) THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES ITS STRONG SUPPORT FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (8-3-) SAFEGUARDS. IT NOTES THAT THE IAEA SYSTEMS VERIFIES THE FULFILMENT BY THE PARTIES OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE TREATY, RESPECTS THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES AND DOES NOT HAMPER THE ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC OR TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PARTIES TO THE

TREATY OR INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN PEACEFUL
NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES.

(8) THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS THAT INTENSIFIED
EFFORTS BE MADE TO INCREASE THE UNIVERSALITY OF
APPLICATION OF IAEA SAFEGUARDS, WHILE ENSURING THAT
SAFEGUARDS ARE OF ADEQUATE DURATION, PRECLUDE DIVER-
SION TO ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES, AND CONTAIN
APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS ON RE-EXPORT, AND THAT MORE
WORK AND FULLER SUPPORT BE GIVEN TO THE IMPROVEMENT
OF SAFEGUARDS TECHNIQUES, INSTRUMENTATION, AND
IMPLEMENTATION.

(9) THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE NECESSITY FOR
THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY
THAT HAVE NOT YET DONE SO, TO CONCLUDE AS SOON AS
POSSIBLE SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS WITH THE IAEA.

(19) THE CONFERENCE COMMENDS THE COMMITMENTS
MADE BY CERTAIN NUCLEAR SUPPLIER STATES ON 22 AUGUST
1974 IN IMPLEMENTATION OF THEIR OBLIGATION NOT TO
PROVIDE SOURCE OR SPECIAL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL OR
EQUIPMENT OR MATERIAL ESPECIALLY DESIGNED OR PRE-
PARED FOR THE PROCESSING, USE OR PRODUCTION OF
SPECIAL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL, TO ANY NON-NUCLEAR
WEAPON STATE WITHOUT APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL
ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY SAFEGUARDS.

(11) THE CONFERENCE CALLS UPON ALL STATES
SUPPLYING NUCLEAR MATERIAL AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT TO
ANY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATE TO DO SO ONLY UNDER
COMMONLY AGREED ARRANGEMENTS INVOLVING EFFECTIVE
IAEA SAFEGUARDS.

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(12) THE PARTICIPANTS OF THE CONFERENCE SHARE A
COMMON CONCERN THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS SHOULD BE
CAREFULLY PROTECTED AT ALL TIMES AND THAT ADEQUATE
SAFETY MEASURES SHOULD BE APPLIED BY ALL COUNTRIES
TO RADIOACTIVE WASTE.

(13) THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT THE NON-PROLIFERA-
TION TREATY HAS CREATED A FAVORABLE FRAMEWORK FOR
BROADENING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL
USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IT IS CONVINCED THAT ON
THIS BASIS FURTHER EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO IMPROVE
THE AVAILABILITY OF BENEFITS FROM PEACEFUL USES OF
NUCLEAR ENERGY. SUCH EFFORTS SHOULD BE PURSUED
UNDER EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS BY THE IAEA AND SHOULD

NOT IN ANY WAY CONTRIBUTE TO THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR OTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES.

(14) THE CONFERENCE BELIEVES THAT IN THE SUPPLY OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT, PARTICULAR WEIGHT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY.

(15) THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE NECESSITY TO ENSURE THAT POTENTIAL BENEFITS FROM ANY PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE ON A NON-DISCRIMINATORY BASIS UNDER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURES. IT COMMENDS THE PREPARATORY WORK THAT IS BEING CARRIED OUT IN THIS FIELD WITHIN THE IAEA.

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INFO OCT-01 IO-10 ISO-00 EUR-12 ACDE-00 ERDA-05 CIAE-00

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2616

INFO AMEMBASSYMOSCOW

USUN NEW YORK 1641

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 GENEVA 3196

(16) THE CONFERENCE NOTES THAT SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT REQUIRE THE SUPPORT AND COOPERATION OF ALL STATES. IN PARTICULAR, THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF UNIVERSALITY IN DEALING WITH THE QUESTION OF NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

(17) THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE PROGRESS ACHIEVED IN RECENT YEARS IN LIMITING STRATEGIC ARMS AND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. IT CALLS FOR THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME, BELIEVING THAT IN THE MEANTIME, TILL THE CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR THIS PURPOSE, EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS TO A MINIMUM.

(18) THE CONFERENCE REQUESTS GOVERNMENTS TO INTENSIFY WITHOUT DELAY THEIR CONCERTED AND CONCENTRATED EFFORTS FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN

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EARLY DATE.

(19) THE CONFERENCE IS OF THE OPINION THAT THE SECURITY OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES WOULD BE STRENGTHENED BY THE CREATION OF NUCLEAR FREE ZONES IN APPROPRIATE REGIONS OF THE WORLD UNDER THE NECESSARY EFFECTIVE CONDITIONS.

(20) THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS THE IMPORTANCE FOR ENSURING THE SECURITY OF THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO THE TREATY OF THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 255 (1968) AND THE STATEMENTS OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND, APPROVED BY THE SAID RESOLUTION, ABOUT THEIR INTENTION TO PROVIDE OR SUPPORT IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UN CHARTER TO ANY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATE PARTY TO THE TREATY THAT IS A VICTIM OF AN ACT OR AN OBJECT OF AGGRESSION IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE USED.

(21) THE CONFERENCE DECLARES THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF THE NPT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE COMMON INTEREST IN AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE PARTIES PLEDGE THAT THEY WILL DO ALL IN THEIR POWER TO AVERT THE DANGER OF WAR, INCLUDING NUCLEAR WAR, TO END THE ARMS RACE AND TO ATTAIN GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

ABRAMS

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